

66th Academic Council (26-01-2021)

Reference style for thesis and synopsis manual (APA)

Reference in Text Citation

Single author

- (i) Citation of **one** reference with one author within or at the end of sentence is like this (Gardner, 2005).
 - (ii) Start of Sentence is like this. Gardner (2005) has presented this study.
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Two authors

- (i) In this study the authors (Pereira & Fontoura, 2012)
 - (ii) Pereira & Fontoura (2012) has presented this study.
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Multiple Authors (3 or above)

- (i) One reference by three or more authors is like this (Ashburner et al., 2000).
 - (ii) Ashburner et al. (2000) has presented this study.
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Multiple References

In these studies (Ashburner et al., 2000; Pereira & Fontoura, 2012; Ramsin, 2010) have presented.

Literature Cited

Single author

Gardner, L. (2005). The use of stainless steel in structures. *Progress in Structural Engineering and Materials*, 7(2), 45-55.

Two authors:

Pereira, G. V., & Fontoura, L. M. (2012). Defining agile and planned method fragments for situational method engineering. VIII Simposio Brasileiro de Sistemas de Informao, Fortaleza, Brasil, 660-665.

Three authors:

Klare, U., Kamler, J. F., & Macdonald, D. W. (2011). A comparison and critique of different scat- analysis methods for determining carnivore diet. *Mammal Review*, 41(4), 294-312.

Multiple authors

Ashburner, M., Ball, C. A., Blake, J. A., Botstein, D., Butler, H., Cherry, J. M., ... & Sherlock, G. (2000). Gene ontology: tool for the unification of biology. *Nature genetics*, 25(1), 25-29.